

‘ଜନବାଦୀ’ର ବାର୍ଷିକ ଗ୍ରହଣ ହେବା ପାଇଁ
ଭଲ୍ଲୁକ ପାଠକ-ପାଠିକା ୨୫୦ ଟଙ୍କା ନିମ୍ନଲିଖିତ ଆମ
ବ୍ୟାଙ୍କ ଏକାଉଣ୍ଟ କିମ୍ବା ସିଆଏକ୍ସଜି ଜନବାଦୀ
ଅଫିସ୍ରେ ଜମାଦେବାକୁ ଅନୁରୋଧ ।

ପରିଚାଳକ, ‘ଜନବାଦୀ’

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The National Human Rights Commission has 17,185 pending cases

According to the National Human Rights Commission's March 2, 2022 report, 17,185 human rights cases are still pending before the commission. As of January 2022, 9 of the 11 deaths in police custody had been heard, while 337 cases were pending. As many as 160 cases were registered in the judiciary, where 120 cases are heard. 3,490 cases are pending the hearing. According to a report released this month, the death toll from the police encounter has risen sharply, with 3 out of 6 cases being heard, while the previous 355 cases are still pending. As many as 17,185 cases, including child labor, child rights violations, and other human rights violations against Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, and Backward Classes, including women's rights, are pending before the commission. As of January 2022, the number of registered cases was 9,503. A total of 12,239 cases, including pending cases, have been adjourned.

Unemployment is on the rise Hundreds of development goals are lagging behind

‘Janabadi’ Bureau Review

The Modi government at the Center, which came to power with the promise of development for all, has failed. Unemployment is on the rise in the country. The Center for Monitoring Indian Economy recently released its February unemployment figures. According to the statistics, the unemployment rate was 8.1 % last month, the highest in the last six months. Just before Corona, in February 2020, the unemployment rate in the country was 7.76 %. This means that the problem of unemployment has not improved yet, but rather worsens. Unemployment is on the rise in the city more than in the countryside. The Narendra Modi-led National Democratic Alliance (NDA) won the 2014 and 2019



general elections to form the government. After the formation of the government, some announcements were made about development. Promises were also made to meet the Millennium Development Goals or the Centennial Development Goals. In the meantime, the world has promised to meet 17 major government goals. According to the Annual Report of the State of India's

Environment 2022 Report in March this year, India has slipped three steps in the last two years to achieve the Centenary Development Goals (SDGs). The government has failed to meet its goals of employment from the financial system and housing, agriculture, land records, the environment, and poverty alleviation. The target was 30 % for women, while the target was 17.3 % by March 2020. Farmers' incomes are set to double by 2022, which has failed. The monthly income of the farmers cannot be increased. According to the data, the monthly income of the farmers has increased from Rs 6,426 to Rs 10,218. This is made possible by your labor and ...

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Violation of the High Court order

The police try to disturb public speech by harassment

‘Janabadi’ Bureau Review

For the past six months in Dinkia, the administration has been cracking down on the Jindal project, forcing the administration to crack down on the Jindal project and occupy the village. A committee of lawyers was set up at the behest of the Odisha High Court to investigate the police harassment, and the five-member committee was set up on February 19 to investigate the incident and gather public opinion. But in the presence of the police and the company's cooperation, the company's supporters beat the



opponents and created a turbulent situation, which failed. After hearing the views of the members of the committee on February 23 after the

incident, the villagers, who were victims of the police crackdown without fear and violence on the 5th of next month, we're able to meet and

give their views on the members of the committee, feeling safe and free from fear. However, on the evening of the 28th, five men from the village, Manas Bardhan, Kain Das, Shambhu Mandal, Laxmidhar Pradhan, and Babuli Patra, were picked up by the police and detained at the police station and threatened and tortured. One of them, Manas Bardhan, who last time protested in front of the committee against police brutality, has been arrested. Police officer-in-charge Jibananda Jena at the police station threatened them. On....

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Editorial

When people will be free from mental slavery ?

Slaves always follow their owner, be they a person or a country. All the countries that have been independent since World War II and today are so in a hurry to serve their former owner or the country they were subjected to in some way that the owner is exploiting or kicking, but they are proud to be kicked. The authorities and the government of the newly independent state are responsible for this. Instead, they create anti-people policies for the majority of their country. Not only policies but also decisions and action plans are anti-people. Democracy is taught in schools, colleges, and universities around the world. In this way, the educated and intellectual classes are created or taught in such a way that they act against the common people. The truth is in the aftermath of World War II, countries in Asia, Africa, and Latin America, or in countries that have gained independence, are enjoying the independence of the ruling class rather than independence.

The ruling class of the newly independent country has been happily accepting the neo-imperialist policies and decisions of world capitalism. Implementing monetary policy decisions and action plans in their home countries that are periodically determined by the World Capitalist Organization 'World Bank', 'International Monetary Fund', 'World Trade Organization', 'World Health Organization', 'Dunkel Draft'. These global capitalist organizations are being implemented in the direction of. In the name of modernization, entrepreneurship, development, and good governance, these countries are being lured into debt by the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, and the developed world. Indirectly, global capitalism is pushing for a more independent economy. To date, the newly independent states have not been able to get rid of foreign debt. The money that is being spent on development in the country comes from these foreign capitalist organizations and developed countries. The central government says the money is being spent on development. But the money is being distributed among capitalists, corporate houses, political parties and leaders-administrators, brokers, and contractors. As a result, the financial situation of the country's large population has not improved. "As the number of rich people in these countries increases, so does the number of people living in poverty." A large number of working people, like slaves, have been watching the capital's exploitation, and loot. With the help of the authorities, such financial exploitation is rampant. It seems that the exploitation process will continue. In the process, much of the world's wealth is invested in weapons, fashion, and prostitution.

On the other hand, many of the world's population suffer from hunger, poverty, and malnutrition. "Every year, global indicators show that the gap between rich and poor is skyrocketing," he said. The goal of the century-long development was to ensure that no one would go hungry, that balanced development would ensue, and that no country would attack other countries or interfere in internal affairs. World peace will be established, and all will live happily ever after with peaceful coexistence. But that is not the case today. The world's imperialists have created a climate of unrest and trade in arms, capitalizing on capitalism, which has led to the emergence of economically bankrupt nations today. As the majority of the population remains silent as slaves, the slaves are not freed from the mentality, and as a result, more and more capitalism is expanding. The world is in the throes of war, and many people do not have access to necessities, such as food, clothing, shelter, education, and medical care. This is because of the slave mentality. "Once the crisis is over, capitalist exploitation will continue."

Tribals fighting for their livelihood

If anyone wants to know if there is real development in the tribal areas, then it is important to talk to the mothers in that area. Numerous studies have shown that tribal mothers are in a very helpless state after the globalization process. Especially their lives and livelihoods are in danger. The reason is that they depend on natural resources. But globalization and its predecessors have continued in various ways to plunder this natural resource, and in many cases have succeeded with the help of the state. As the displacement and environmen-



Achyuta Das

tal degradation spread, so did the mothers. Mothers who have compromised with this process have lost their identity and values. Those who fought without compromise have been subjected to unspeakable sorrow and pain for resistance. But one thing is certain, the struggle is not over yet.

A few days ago, Mrs. Gomati Jhodia, one of the leading leaders of the tribal leadership in Kashipur, passed away. She was born in Godiguda village in Kashipur. She was married in Karkani village. The family said she had a husband and three daughters. Her husband died at an early age. She ran the world holding the girls. Kashipur's moneylender exploitation and tribal oppression, she understood very well. She encouraged ordinary people as well to take part in solving this great task: "One of the things you and other people can do is keep up the pressure ... there are going to be some difficult decisions for government". Inside the village, she understood the politics of both Thilabala and Nathilabala. She could see the effects of alcohol on men, and how it weak-

ened the family's economy. She spoke in support of the US Alliance but said that maintaining some independence was important. She was therefore involved in the movement for tribal livelihood. She gave a good speech. The dream of new development in the tribal villages was discussed with others.

In Kashipur, Mrs. Sumani Jhodia and Mrs. Gomti Jhodia became the new identities of the tribal mothers. But Gomti had a serious weakness. That is unselfish relations and compromise with influential Kashipur

leaders. From a political point of view, all the political parties were trying to get Gomati to work. Whether it was the panchayat elections or the assembly elections, the political party that gave her the most financial support for openly campaigning for the party.

But for several years, she has not been popular in tribal villages because she has been opposed to moneylenders and contractors. Other tribes, of course, suspected her of having links with bankers and contractors. She had been a direct supporter of the mining movement for some time after several mining companies arrived in Kashipur. She explained in various villages what kind of damage would be done to the aborigines by mining. With this in mind, the district administration and the mining company enthusiastically persuaded Mrs. Gomti Jhodia to stand up for the company. Financial support was provided for this. She was sent to various villages to create favorable views for the mining company. She was allowed to deliver a keynote address at a meeting with the administration. ...

34 wage labors trapped in Telangana's brickyard ?

Nuapadha(Bureau): Wage laborers in the Nuapada district were forced to relocate to other states due to a lack of jobs. Now the

brickyard owner is harassing wage laborers in the Nuapada district. Due to a lack of jobs, 34 wage laborers from Belgaon,

Kotribahal, Malpada, Lohondopali, Thakurpalli, and other villages in the Komna block of Nuapada district with the help of a

labor broker from Telangana Bangirithana Chikdamamli SBI were going to the brickyard. Now the brickyard owner has been

accused by the workers of beating and torturing them unspeakably. The laborers requested their release via a video message.

THE REST OF PAGE-1

Unemployment...

livestock. But monthly imports from crops have not increased. Farmers' imports from the crop fell by 48 % in 2012-13 to 37.3 % in 2018-19. Not all homeless people have access to housing. No clean water is available for drinking. Government efforts to increase forest cover and improve the environment have failed. The Millennium Development Goals were aimed at eradicating poverty, but the worst-hit states were Bihar, Jharkhand, Uttar Pradesh, Odisha, Madhya

Pradesh, and Chhattisgarh. Government goals have also failed to eradicate hunger.

They were unable to eradicate starvation and malnourishment from all over the country. Unemployment is on the rise. Thousands of young people are being employed every day. Development is stalled only by promises. Neither development has succeeded, nor has the goal of millennial development.

Violation of the...

March 5, people are being warned not to speak out against the police at a public

hearing. It is a conspiracy of the police administration to evade the High Court order, such as leaving the village, the men and women who were present could not be reached for comment. Even at the time of the vote, many threatened to arrest him for failing to do so. We urge the Hon'ble High Court judges to take action against the abuse of such power of the police and to relieve the public of the fear of the people during the hearing by the committee, except for the members of the committee,

who are present at the polling station. Others will not interfere or create chaos at times. Members of the committee will not be able to cast their ballots fearlessly if they have an SSP district commissioner or a police officer. He encouraged ordinary people as well to take part in solving this great task: "One of the things you and other people can do is keep up the pressure. There are going to be some difficult decisions for the government. In the last panchayat elections, the

ruling party's candidates won the by-elections, but despite the repression of the police administration in Dhinkia, supporters of the company and members of the state ruling party, Sarpanch and Zilla Parishad were defeated. We thank Prafulla Samantara, President of Lok Shakti Abhiyan and Narendra Mohanty, State Host of Insaf and Anti-False Claims Campaign, Devprasad Rai Mohapatra of Lohia Academy, and Niranjan Mohanty, a lawyer, at a press conference.

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She did not even have a vehicle to go from village to village to preach. The company also hosted a party and gave her a chance to get drunk. As a result, Ms. Gonti Jhodia began to work as an agent for a mining company and was criticized. Due to her alcohol addiction, she also gradually succumbed to various diseases. The woman who once opposed alcohol was going to change so soon, everyone was surprised. She had previously been charged with felony criminal mischief for firing on a sculpture with a shotgun, according to Flathead County Sheriff's Office officials. She was arrested and sent to jail. However, her release from prison did not last long. When she died, she was almost alone. No one in her community accepted her. The mining company, on the other hand,

did not want to be labeled as "propaganda". The author has a conversation with Gonti about something else. There is a lot to learn.

A few days ago, the mothers held a meeting in the Pitamahal panchayat, not far from Rayagada. The topic of discussion was "Livelihoods, Education Empowerment and Implementation of Government Programs". The meeting was attended by some of the leading women. But one of them was Mrs. Bangari, our Himrika Ananya. The Bengali mother was talking about herself, the village, the panchayat, and the city. Bangari's mother is old, but she has a lot of confidence in her face. The voice is strong. She asserted that her confession had been obtained through torture. However, she did not return to the polls until the vote was

taken.

In Rayagada, mothers have a daily wage. If the mothers take some vegetables to the city of Rayagada for sale, the traders will not allow them to sit there. Government programs have indeed started in the village, which is causing a lot of problems. The Indira Awas Yojana is not being implemented properly. Bribery has risen sharply. If the beneficiary wants to add more during the construction of Indira's house, permission is not available. Previously, each family received 25 kilograms of rice. Now the new khauti card (rice card) is not available to everyone in the village. There is no one to listen to the problem. Leaders such as Haramani Trading, BuchiMelka, Charikani Kandagara, and Sarojini Ullaka discussed the issue of liquor in their

area with Bangra Ama. Mothers have all been protesting against the ban, as it has created a lot of unrest in her area and her family and village. However, the government has not lifted the ban. How many applications have been submitted? Little did they know that it would be possible for the village council to make the decision. But in the next village meeting, all the mothers will take part in the decision. Almost all the girls in her area go to school, but the teachers come to school drunk. What to teach in such a situation? Girls who have passed matriculation are going to Rayagada without any other occupation. Today is the day of wages. It is not possible to rely entirely on agriculture because there is no irrigation system in all the villages. No one is investi-

gating whether ponds and dams can be built. Near Rayagada, the Pitamahal panchayat has been like 'DeepachalAndhra. But the light of hope is shining. On the one hand, Mrs. Gonti Jhodia, and on the other, Mrs. Kangari Ama. Each person's personality and environment have helped them to build their leadership. The truth is that there is always the challenge of opening up a new path of development by realizing the plight of tribal mothers. But both nations and governments need to be sensitive to this. " Tribal mothers are not cheap laborers, nor are they purchasers. They are the same citizens like everyone else and have the dream of moving forward. They also have the right to a quality of life.

Prominent social workers and writers



Valchandra Sarangi

Russian imperialist Ukrainian war

Tensions between Russia and Ukraine over the past few months have finally escalated into a war. Russia has launched military strikes on Ukraine from water, land, and airspace, despite warnings from the United States and its military alliance, NATO. Since a militarily weak country like Ukraine can't retaliate against an attack from a superpower like Russia, this unilateral war is likely to have killed almost all of Ukraine's troops and civilians. From the outside, the war seems to be between Russia and Ukraine, but the real battle is between the two superpowers Russia and the United States. In other words, Ukraine is now the latest victim of rivalry or war between the two imperialist powers in the world. The future will tell what the outcome of this war will be, but the terrible consequences that the whole world will have to suffer.

There is no doubt at all.

The Russo-Ukrainian war was not a coincidence, but a long-running conflict between the two world powers. Although the United States now considers China to be its biggest rival and has resorted to all its tactics against it, militarily it considers Russia to be its biggest rival. While the United States wants to include Ukraine in NATO's military presence, Russia is also determined to increase its security and influence. Russian President Vladimir Putin's remarks at a press conference in Moscow on December 23 highlight the real reasons behind the war. "Will they accept us if we go and kill missiles on the US border?" With the deepening crisis in the global imperialist economy, the U.S. defeat in Afghanistan, the ongoing rivalry between them to seize the world's natural resources and markets, and, above all, the expansion of NATO, the United States, and the West are pursuing their policies.

The United States formed the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) in 1949, fearing a rise in the power of the then-socialist countries under Soviet-led Russia. Russia and its allies, the Soviet Union, and its allies formed the



"Warsa" alliance in 1955 in the Polish capital, Warsaw, as an alternative to the military alliance. But after the collapse of the socialist system in Soviet Russia and other Eastern European countries in 1991, the Warsaw Pact lost its existence. So, there was no justification for having a military-like 'NATO' in that situation. But the United States and its allies began to strengthen it rather than dismantle it.

In the aftermath of the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991, the United States and NATO agreed that NATO would not move forward an inch to the east to reassure Russia in terms of security. But promises made to Russia have repeatedly been openly violated by the United States and NATO. The U.S.-led Western powers have included former socialist countries in Eastern Europe, such as Romania, Hungary, and Poland, in NATO, expanding it further east, and eventually including the former Soviet state of Ukraine, which is adjacent to Russia. The number of NATO member states has increased from 12 to 30 in the last 30 years due to this imperialist aggressive policy of the United States and the West, which poses the greatest threat to world peace. Even three decades after the end of the Russo-American

Cold War, NATO has seen military intervention in Africa and Central and West Asia, not just in Eastern and Western Europe. Under NATO's leadership, sovereign states such as Iraq and Syria have been attacked and destroyed, and with its direct support, Israel and Saudi Arabia have carried out regular barbaric attacks and bombings on Palestine and Yemen, respectively. The whole world has seen the brutality of the NATO forces in far-flung Afghanistan in the name of fighting terrorism. So, the war situation in Ukraine today is clearly behind the war spirit of the United States and NATO. While they are plotting to lay a gun on the shoulders of Ukrainians for their imperialist interests, imperialist Russia has launched a barbaric attack on Ukraine. Imperialism claims that the war has once again proved Russia's Ukrainian war. And the world is no longer a monopoly. The war has once again proved.

Gorbachev's and Yelstin's reigns were marked by the collapse of Soviet-style socialist imperialism and the founding of a United States-led world. At the same time, Russian rulers were forced to step down without confronting the United States. But the current state of affairs in

Russia has changed a lot during the current Russian President Putin's rule. Russian rulers have been able to intervene militarily in other parts of the world to maintain their borders and re-establish their military presence in the world. Russia's rise to power has brought about a change in the world's balance of power, ending the monopoly and making the world more polarized. In the aftermath of the 9/11 attacks, Iraq's invasion of Iraq and Afghanistan, and its humiliating defeat, have greatly diminished U.S. influence and prestige in the world, while Russia's rise has dramatically changed the world. Russia's military intervention in Syria, its inability to invade Iran out of fear of the United States, and its military action against Georgia have all but confirmed Russia's growing military influence in the world, while greatly diminishing U.S. influence and prestige.

There are also many historical reasons behind the Russia-Ukraine conflict. This country, known as the most fertile region in Europe, has long been the target of greed in the West. The eastern part, inhabited by both the Ukrainian and Russian communities, has vast mineral resources, while the south has a strategically important Black Sea. The factories in the eastern part of the industry are mainly dependent on the Russian market for the sale of their products. In that sense, it is possible the United States and the West were trying to dominate the market, agriculture, and precious minerals, while Russia was trying to re-establish its lost influence. "That is why today Ukraine has become the epitome of the world's imperialist powers.

But instead of keeping away from the conflict of the imperialist powers, the Ukrainian rulers have fallen prey to their confusion. After the Soviet Union seceded from Russia and became a separate country, the wealthy group there took control of Ukraine. From the beginning, they developed the country with the help of Russia, and later with the West. For his own sake, he maintained relations with Russia on the one hand and with the United States on the other. But after consolidating their political position, they have increasingly turned their backs on the West, leaving Russia, and openly allying themselves with the United States. They want to work under the auspices of the United States and join NATO under its pressure. He has cracked down on anti-government media outlets, including cracking down on pro-Russian political groups in his country. In that sense, it is possible Russia did not have a say in the situation. Russia has never been able to tolerate the presence of NATO troops and weapons on its borders.

The U.S. approach to Ukraine has been stagnant since the beginning. The United States has stepped up its military presence on the Russian border for military purposes. Ukraine's illegally ousted elected government in 2014 has

been instrumental in bringing its allies to power. The United States has said in a statement that it "does not consider it necessary to comment on such fabrications." Even after the humiliating defeats in Iraq and Afghanistan, the US authorities are not ready to learn from it. The United States cannot help but feel that the world, which has become a monolithic state after the collapse of Soviet Russia in 1991, has now been transformed into a multi-polar state. They still believe that by changing their tactics, they can assert their dominance over the whole world. That is why they want to annex Ukraine to NATO and make it a military base on the border with their traditional rival Russia.

Russia, however, appears to have decided to confront the United States and NATO to increase its influence under the pretext of Ukraine. It wants to launch another product without having to worry about the Commission instituting various actions under antitrust law." After the US invasion of Iraq and Afghanistan, and the consolidation of its position in the country, the Russian rulers now consider it an opportunity to achieve their imperialist goals. Russia has launched a special military operation in Ukraine to protect the local population from attacks by rebels and government forces on the rebel-held province of Denpasar, Ukraine. But there is no doubt that the real purpose of this so-called campaign is to keep the country under its control. In his speech, Putin also questioned the independence of Ukraine. So, another big reason behind the war is that both Russia and the United States are in the throes of war due to their country's economic crises. Russia is in the throes of a major financial crisis, and anti-government protests are raging. The other two superpowers in the imperialist world, China and the European Union, also play important roles. While the European Union is cooperating with the United States in helping Ukraine, China is firmly in touch with Russia.

The Russian-Ukrainian war has far-reaching consequences. "Especially if the war continues for a long time, it will have a devastating effect on the global economy." The United States and its NATO allies want the war to last longer, as Russia's financial situation worsens. Russia, on the other hand, wants to take Ukraine into its fold by fighting in the shortest possible time. Although the current war is limited to Russia and Ukraine, it is likely to escalate into a world war or a nuclear war at any time. At present, the United States and NATO are indirectly supporting Ukraine, even though they are not directly involved in the war. Under the pretext of this war, they are aiming to expand their subordinate trade. Evidence of this is the skyrocketing share of arms companies in Western countries since the start of the war. So, if for some reason NATO member states intervene militarily, it is likely to spread around the world. "If Russia succeeds in Ukraine and the United



States and Western countries fail to protect Ukraine, Russia's military and political influence in the world will be greatly enhanced." In that sense, it is possible Russia and the United States were at loggerheads with Russia. As a result, France and other European countries are increasingly worried about Russia's arrival in Europe.

As a result of the war, the price of crude oil in the international market is likely to skyrocket. During the last seven days of the war, oil prices have risen to \$115 per barrel, the highest level since 2014. In addition, wheat, edible oils, and other foodstuffs are one of the leading exporters of food in the world, and if the war continues, food prices in the world market are likely to rise. The Russo-Ukrainian war is one of the most devastating in the world, with thousands of Indian citizens living there, especially thousands of Indian students studying medicine. So far, two Indian students have been killed in the fighting. While the Modi government has been slow to rescue Indian students and bring them back to the country, many have been left stranded.

The Indian government has been embroiled in controversy over the ongoing dispute between the United States and Russia over the Ukraine issue. Prime Minister Narendra Modi has recently called for a strong government in the by-elections in the run-up to the Uttar Pradesh elections. But the military has remained silent on what to do with the powerful government in Ukraine. Even in the case of the neutral state, the Indian government has said no to the Russian attack on the United Nations and has remained indirectly on the side of Russia during the referendum on the US-sponsored condemnation resolution. The Indian government, however, needs to put pressure on Russia to end the war and try to bring Indian students back safely.

The imperialist powers in the world are the cause of all kinds of wars and unrest. The battle for control over markets, natural resources, and trade routes is the result of war. So, war is never the answer. Because war itself is a problem. In no case can it be said that one country is invading another. Therefore, in the interest of the world, the war in Ukraine needs to be stopped immediately. Russia must withdraw its military action as soon as possible. However, the end of imperialism and the collapse of military alliances, such as NATO, are essential for lasting peace in the world.

International Women's Day : A Background to the Struggle



Lenin Kumar



March 8 is International Women's Day, which marks the centenary of women's struggle. The struggle is lifelong, the struggle is proof of her existence, and women's struggles have made a new history with changing times.

From the beginning of civilization, women have been partners in the struggle against nature. Above all, her place in society was important because of the characteristics of childbearing. The rise of the class and the rise of patriarchy over time changed the fate of women. The woman was raped twice. For example, class slavery and masculine slavery. As much as women had the opportunity to be self-sufficient during the struggle with nature, the double bondage was crushed under the burden. As soon as she became a slave, she began to fight for her position. In every age in history, women have revolted. But those rebels have not been able to take collective action. In the Indian context, Gargi's intellectual struggle against Russian rites and Mira's revolt in the Middle Ages is a testament to that history. Although the uprisings were very important, they did not symbolize the liberation of the entire female race.

But the advent of capitalism has changed a lot in the lives of women. It was the market demand that brought women out of the cave. Working under one roof in the workshop, they collectively became acquainted with each other's plight. Needless to say, Europe and the United States, the center of the industrial revolution, have become a land of collective consciousness for women. In the United States and Europe, a large number of women worked in the garment and other industries. The daily labor of 15/16 hours, the inhuman conditions of the workplace, the very low wages, and the lives of these women workers were miserable. No matter how hard they tried,

they were still in their homes. They and their children were often ill. They did not have time to look after the children. When she arrived at the factory, she saw a female worker, not alone, but among many of her fellow sisters in a state of self-sacrifice. Gradually a unity developed between them. Awareness of the fighting has grown, and protests have erupted against the mill owners.

An example of this was the March 8, 1957, New York Clothes Mill Women's Workers' Movement. Thousands of women workers gathered in Rotterdam Sloasers, New York on this day. They demanded a reduction in their daily work hours and a better life or workplace. The movement walked up to the movie of these women. Many female workers were killed.

The women's labor movement has never stopped since then. Over time, the whole labor movement peaked, and the revolutionary situation around the world matured. Women's participation and sacrifice in all national liberation movements, including the Paris Commune, increased. At the Second Socialist Leaders' Conference in Copenhagen, Denmark, in 1910, the famous German leader Clara Jetkinen proposed to mark March 8 as "International Women's Day." Since then, March 8 has been celebrated as International Women's Day.

In India, women's struggles have gone through many ups and downs. From 1910 to 1947, they took an active part in various aspects of the freedom struggle. Like Kalpana Dutt and Pritilata Odedar, revolutionaries joined the armed struggle and committed suicide. But the liberation of women in the Indian freedom struggle was never on the agenda. The next phase of the women's movement in India began after the transfer of power in 1947. There were protests against social practices such

as dowry and child marriage, and some important laws were enacted. But most importantly, women played a leading role in the Telangana and Naxalite movements. In all of these movements, women took part in armed conflict with the clear goal of complete social change. But it did not matter the issue of the release of oppressed women. Meanwhile, women's significant role in armed revolutionary movements underscores the question of their liberation. In the nationalist movement, women, especially women in Manipur, set an unparalleled example of struggle.

After 1991, the new strategy of imperialist exploitation manifested its monotheistic nature through liberalization, privatization, and globalization. NGOs spread the word everywhere as a means to an end. NGOs absorbed the movement's issues, songs, symbols, behaviors, and even words, and embraced the movement from within. Imperialism ordered its brokers to suppress movements that they could not escape. Almost all governments around the world have made it their primary responsibility to silence and suppress every voice raised in the name of the war on terrorism in the aftermath of the 9/11 attacks. Sovereignty-liberalization, privatization, and globalization are not the only ones reluctant to sacrifice their sovereignty. Millions of people are being displaced from their native land for the benefit of the capitalists in the country. "Everywhere you look today, the tide of protectionist sentiment is flowing.

The government has also been waging war against the poorest indigenous people in the hands of local and foreign companies to keep India in the center, rich in mineral resources. Violence against women, including homicide, and mass arrests, has been used by government thugs as an important weapon in breaking the morale of the people. Women are the only victims of national terrorism for capitalist development. But in the toughest phase of repression, women are the ones who have led the mass movement and are suppressing extreme nations, such as women in Narayan Patna, Kalinganagar, the current Maliparbat, and Dinkia areas of the state. It is unmistakable that women played a significant role in the historic uprising of our time, whether it was against undemocratic communal discriminatory citizenship laws or the corporate selfish agricultural law during the fascist Modi government.

There are many wars in the country against imperialism and feudalism. "It's not just about the uniqueness of the body, it's about building a free-from-exploitation, communist society through this class struggle, and that's the backbone of the future struggle."

Serious patients lying in front of casualties !

Choudwar (Bureau): The critically ill patients are suffering in the hospital due to the negligence of the 108 ambulances. Patients struggling with death and pain, but their treatment can't begin. An ambulance rushed the patients to a hospital, then leave the place. Due to delay in treatments some patients are pronounced dead. The treatment is delayed because no relatives of these patients have been identified and their identities have not been established. As per the rules, the ambulance attendant will be present at the 108 ambulances coming to the Capital Hospital from the admission of the unidentified critically injured to the treatment, from the bandage until finally the MLC. There he will hand over the patients to the employment agency. The staff of the organization then takes the patients concerned to various departments. But some 108 ambulance attendants do not comply. The injured were rushed to a hospital, where they were pronounced dead at the scene. Others have been accused of running the MLC alone. As a result, the police have to be reluctant to identify the injured.

The family of the deceased has not been notified if the patient is healed or the patient has been transferred to another hospital or died. In addition, if the patient dies in front of the casualty, the relatives of the patient



create a law and order situation on the hospital premises. According to hospital staff, some 108 ambulances were called to the scene, and a few casualties were reported. However, patient care is delayed if the organization staff is busy with any other work. If the injured person is seriously injured or dies, the family members can blame the casualty staff or the doctor. Similarly, some people are rescuing critically ill patients from the roadside and lying on stretchers lying in front of the casualty. Treatment is delayed because there is no information about them.

A few days ago, at around 11.30 pm, 108 ambulance crews rescued an unidentified

woman from the Nuapalli area and brought her to the Capital Hospital. The baby boy with the woman was also slightly injured. He was hospitalized for a long time but was not treated. Similarly, a young man who was seriously injured in a 108 ambulance accident was brought to Capital Hospital. But he, too, was lying on the stretcher for a long time in front of the casualty. He was rushed to a nearby hospital, where he was pronounced dead at the scene. Who would have been responsible if the young man had died because of a delay in treatment? Contacting Capital Hospital officials in this regard, however, was not possible.

Complaint of forest workers on officers for using them for personal benefits

Rourkela (Bureau): In 6 ranges of the forest department, around 200 workers claimed that they are asked to do the personal work of senior officers. Employees of the ranges have handed over a letter of demand to the forest officials through their leader Chitranjan Jena. During the previous DFO, a temporary driver working in his office was summoned by DFO's wife, when the driver denied he was fired and charged with felony criminal mischief. They complained that the temporary pay of Rs 8,200 was always at the forefront of the work of catching thieves and chasing elephants. Two employees, Shiva Induar and Ranka Toppo were killed in the elephant attack. They have the help of ordinary people. These workers, who work 24 hours a day for Rs 8,200, are being paid for their leave, and even though they have ESI, they are not getting all the benefits from there. In the midst of all this, they have been fighting for their lives during the corona period, falling into the trap of the forest department and the governmental system.

Rourkela DFO Yashwant Sethi, meanwhile, said in a statement that he was "on duty" today but was not immediately available for comment.

The state's share of the tribal welfare department's budget is declining

Bhubaneswar (Bureau): The state's share in the budget of the Tribal Welfare Department is declining. Central grants are falling year by year. As a result, Odisha, the third-largest tribal state in the country, has begun to suffer. Most importantly, during the last government at the Center, Oriya MP Joel Oram was in charge of the Ministry of Tribal Affairs. Even in this government, Oriya MP Bishweshwar Tudu is the Minister of State for this department.

However, it is not clear why Odisha is being neglected. There are also concerns that indigenous welfare schemes are slowly shrinking. Raised by social organizations. This year, the central budget has allocated Rs 8451.92 crore for the tribal welfare department. Giri Rao of Bashundhara, a non-governmental organization, said the budget for the tribals, which was 8.6% of the total population, was only 0.21%. Although the budget money has increased compared to 2019, it will not benefit states like Odisha.

This is because the state's share of the state budget is declining. As of 2019, the state's share of the total budget was 92.37% (Rs 6694.34 crore). However, in

2020, it dropped to 69.83% (Rs 3,836.68 crore). In 2021, the share fell to 63.13 percent (Rs 3902.03 crore). In 2022, it reached a record low of 54.73% (4598.34 crores). Indigenous peoples have been the worst affected by the epidemic since 2020. Demonetization of money was paramount at this time. The state needed to pay more. At the same time, grants to the state have been reduced. In the past, the budget was based on the population of the state. According to the decision of the Policy Commission formed in the wake of the Modi government, the Center will provide the money as per the state's prepared estimates. This means that the monopoly on grants to the state has shifted to the center. Non-BJP states like Odisha do not give more grants to states with poor but weak voices.

Rather, social organizations think that it is declining fatally every year. Many tribals in the state are suffering because of this. Many schemes, including the collection of minorities, have no money. Surprisingly, the ruling party in the state is the BJD, or the opposition Congress has not opened its mouth. State-Tribal Welfare Minister Jagannath Sarka said he was opposed to the Centre's grant cuts.

Capitalism - How terrible is imperialism ?



Duryodhana Mohanty

No citizen of the Soviet Socialist Republic ever imagined that the people of his country, who had saved the whole world from the clutches of the fascist Hitler, would one-day wage war on their people and kill each other. The reformist process, led by Brezhnev after the death of the great Stalin, eventually led to the dissolution of socialism by organizing revolutions through G o r i s t a c h e v - l e d perestroika and glass-

destroying designs. Taking advantage of this confusion, the imperialist United States continued to expand its military alliance North-Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) despite the end of the Cold War, and the powerful Russian imperialism was on the verge of a military invasion by invading Ukraine. No country, not even China and India, is a nation The Security Council requested that in addition to the International Atomic

Energy Agency's ongoing inspections in Russia, it monitor Iran's compliance with "the steps required by the IAEA Board". On the other hand, the United States and European countries are increasingly enjoying the destruction of Ukraine by inciting NATO to join Ukraine during the war. The world must understand from this incident how horrible capitalism-imperialism is. Today, more than eight million citizens have fled Ukraine and become refugees.

If it had progressed by defending democracy from revolution and revolution, there would have been no weapons created for destruction today, and the lion's share of the money spent on it would be to eradicate hunger, unemployment from all over the world, and free education for all. Social democracy was destroyed to prevent it from being implemented and to exploit and plunder the whole world. When the messengers of this

destruction heard the words socialism (rhetoric) and communism (rhetoric), they felt hatred. Despite this, the crisis of capitalism-imperialism will not end, and the oppressed people who are exploited for peaceful coexistence and exploitation in the world will be forced to look for social democracy.

The poor and needy are not getting a house in the housing scheme

Baripada (Bureau): No one will be in the toilet. Everyone will have a solid roof over their heads. The housing scheme launched by the central government for the poor and needy in the Mayurbhanj district has been paved. One who poses



a house is getting a housing benefit. And the real beneficiaries are being left out of the plan. Complaints from the Shyamakhunta block of the Bangiriposhi constituency in the district are coming to the district commissioner's office. The Bangiriposhi constituency is represented by Odisha Housing and Revenue Minister Sudham Marandi. The House owners have taken over the housing scheme in the

Shyamakhunta block, which runs under his constituency. Raibari's home is in Laxmiposhi village, Shyamakhunta block. She is over 60 years old. At this age, she is unable to walk. Nobody cares for her. Spending life in a broken hut. As an adult, she ran to the panchayat and block offices for a kitchen. But the house was not found. Outraged, she questioned who the government was planning for. With the panchayat elections looming, leaders are coming to his dilapidated hut and taking photos with her, saying she will find a home. The government has plans for the poor and needy. If a poor, helpless old man like Raibari cannot find a home in the constituency of the revenue minister, it is conceivable that the housing scheme is going on elsewhere in the district.

Not to mention the lack of progress in housing construction in the district. In 2019, 60% of the target was met. With 68% completed in 2020-21, with only one month to go before the current financial year, only 65% of the houses have been built to date.

It is difficult to stay and eat

Bhubaneswar (Bureau): Most patients in the state are forced to come to Bhubaneswar for the poorest healthcare infrastructure and treatment. It is estimated that between two and a half thousand patients come to the hospital every day from within and outside the state to hospitals like AIIMS, SAM, Apollo, Amri, Care, Utkal, Touch, Kims, Hi-Tech. But for some, as a baby gets older, he or she will outgrow this. Patients, doctors, and social workers think that private hospitals and social organizations, including the state government, should take the lead in facilitating the stay of these patients.

Many patients in western and southern Odisha drop out of treatment due to problems with living in Bhubaneswar. The 12-bed service home for cancer patients has been launched after repeated incidents, according to Umid, a social organization. Although there are about 200 patients at the AIIMS, the large number of patients living in the open air every day is disturbing to the general public. With this in mind, the hospital is building a hospice. Which is expected to be unveiled soon. But that too will not solve the problem permanently. Due to the lack of infrastructure in VIMSAR, MKCG, patients are referred to Cuttack and Bhubaneswar. Some of the patients who come here show up in the OPD and walk away that day. Others have to stay for a week or 15 days. They live in Dharamsala or shambles. Patients with chemotherapy, cancer, surgery, ICU, neurological problems, and kidney disease have to stay for 6 to 7 months or more. Everyone needs to spend at least Rs 1,000 a day. Which is not possible for them to

bear! Rental homes for patients at various hospitals, including AIIMS, SAM, and Apollo, are expensive. This means that the daily rent ranges from Rs 300 to Rs 600, Rs 4,000 to Rs 8,000 per month or more. The condition of the rented houses is such that these houses are built to take advantage of the inconvenience of the patient. There is no such thing as staying here. In many places, family members have to live within the limits of homeownership. Cooking is prohibited. The situation of the lower middle class is also deplorable. A tribal girl from Sundargarh said her mother had come to the AIIMS for cancer treatment. The doctor did not admit her. No one understood her language when looking for a place to stay. Unable to find a place to stay, they slept in the hospital corridor. Cardiologist Byomkesh Dixit says many poor patients come to private hospitals. There are relatives of patients who cannot bear the cost of shame. The only thing waiting for them at the hospital is the name. Large private hospitals should also arrange for patients to have relatives. Aiims Cancer Specialist Dr.DillipParida says the government has a moral responsibility for patients coming to Bhubaneswar and out of state. In districts with weak infrastructure, state residents are forced to rely on the capital. That fact must be taken into account. " In Mumbai, Chandigarh, and Bangalore, many social organizations have set up Dharamsala at Kohl's rates, said Umid. More Dharamsala can be built in Bhubaneswar. With the state government, the Parliamentary Fund or the BMC can make arrangements on its own. It remains to be seen when the government will look into the situation.